1. **Output Descriptive Statistics**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | N | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Std. Deviation |  |
| Pretest | 25 | 6 | 17 | 11,12 | 2,877 |  |
| Posttest | 25 | 10 | 25 | 16,32 | 4,140 |  |
| Valid N (listwise) | 25 |  |  |  |  |  |

1. **Output data of Normality Test**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Tests of Normality | | | | | | |
|  | Kolmogorov-Smirnova | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
| Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| Speaking Pretest Results | ,149 | 25 | ,161 | ,962 | 25 | ,449 |
| Speaking Posttest Results | ,155 | 25 | ,125 | ,924 | 25 | ,065 |
| a. Lilliefors Significance Correction | | | | | | |

1. **Output data of Paired Samples Test**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Paired Differences | | | | | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) |
| Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | |
| Lower | Upper |
| Pair 1 | PRETEST - POSTTEST | -5,200 | 1,848 | ,370 | -5,963 | -4,437 | -14,066 | 24 | ,000 |

*Source: SPSS Version 26.*